



“Over the years **Latin American Perspectives** has offered a continuous flow of free, independent and critical knowledge about Latin America. Such a sustained effort is all the more remarkable as it has managed to address the most burning issues through solid empirical work and pluralistic theoretical analyses without losing sight of the deep structural fault lines haunting the subcontinent since colonial times. Its continuation and flourishing is of great importance particularly in the current turbulent times.

Boaventura de Sousa Santos,  
*University of Coimbra,  
University of Wisconsin-Madison*

Durante más de 40 años **Latin American Perspectives** ha sido una ventana a América Latina, abierta al pensamiento crítico y a los diálogos interdisciplinarios. Ninguna otra revista de habla inglesa ha logrado incorporar como autores y editores a tantos intelectuales latinoamericanos. Su publicación bi-mensual ha sido fundamental para mantener los diálogos académicos y políticos entre el norte y el sur de las Américas.

Rosalva Aida Hernández Castillo,  
*CIESAS, Mexico*

FREE 90-DAY TRIAL AT

**journals.sagepub.com/freetrial**  
Discount subscription information inside.



## Collective of coordinating editors

Responsible for journal decisions and policies.

**Ronald H. Chilcote**, *Managing Editor, University of California, Riverside*

**Felipe Antunes de Oliveira**, *Queen Mary University of London, London*  
**William Bollinger**, *California State University, Los Angeles*  
**Marjorie Bray**, *California State University, Los Angeles*  
**Rosalind Bresnahan**, *San Bernardino, California*  
**Frances B. Chilcote**, *Laguna Beach, California*  
**Tomás Crowder-Taraborrelli**, *Soka University of America*  
**Jean Hostettler Díaz**, *Riverside City College*  
**Steve Ellner**, *Universidad de Oriente, Venezuela*  
**Alfonso Gonzales**, *University of California, Riverside*  
**Timothy F. Harding**, *California State University, Los Angeles*  
**Richard Harris**, *California State University, Monterey Bay*  
**Jennifer Hughes**, *University of California, Riverside*

**George Leddy**, *Los Angeles Valley College*  
**Nemer E. Narchi**, *El Colegio de Michoacán, Mexico*  
**Rhonda Neugebauer**, *University of California, Riverside*  
**Jonathan Ritter**, *University of California, Riverside*  
**Ward Schinke**, *Riverside City College*  
**Alexander Scott**, *University of California, Riverside*  
**Paulo Simões**, *California State University, Fullerton*  
**Andrew Smolski**, *North Carolina State University*  
**Miguel Tinker Salas**, *Pomona College*  
**Kristi M. Wilson**, *Soka University of America*  
**Tamar Diana Wilson**, *San José de Cabo, Mexico*  
**Joana Salém-Vasconcelos**, *Universidade de São Paulo, Brazil*

## Associate editors

Closely associated with the collective but unable to attend editorial meetings.

**Ralph Armbruster-Sandoval**, *University of California, Santa Barbara*  
**William Avilés**, *University of Nebraska at Kearney*  
**Bernadete Beserra**, *Universidade Federal de Ceará, Brazil*  
**Julie Charlip**, *Whitman College*  
**Gary Dymski**, *University of Leeds*  
**Alberto Garcia**, *California State University, Northridge*  
**Derrick Hindery**, *University of Oregon*  
**Gary Hytrek**, *California State University, Long Beach*  
**Sheryl Lutjens**, *California State University, San Marcos*  
**Mônica Dias Martins**, *Universidade Estadual de Ceará, Brazil*

**Stephanie Moore**, *University of California, Santa Cruz*  
**Dolores Paris**, *El Colef, Tijuana, Mexico*  
**Daniel Polk**, *Morongo Valley, California*  
**Cecilia MacDowell Santos**, *University of San Francisco*  
**Richard Stahler-Sholk**, *Eastern Michigan University*  
**Steven C. Topik**, *University of California, Irvine*  
**Laura Velasco Ortiz**, *El Colef, Tijuana, Mexico*  
**Russell White**, *Kent, Washington*  
**Heather Williams**, *Pomona College*

## Honorary editors

In recognition of distinguished service over many years.

Atilio Borón	Adolfo Gilly	Michael Löwy	James Petras	Mary K. Vaughan
Norma Chinchilla	Martha Giménez	Florencia Mallon	Jan Rus	Steve Volk
Carmen Diana Deere	Georg M. Gugelberger	José Nun	Emir Sader	Hilbourne Watson
Héctor Díaz-Polanco	Nora Hamilton	Mercedes Olivera	Hobart A. Spalding, Jr.	
Joel C. Edelstein	James Levy	Bustamante	Steven Stern	

## Participating editors

Fully involved in reading manuscripts, organizing, and active in journal affairs.

**Paul Almeida**, *University of California, Merced*  
**Álexandro Álvarez Béjar**, *UNAM, Mexico*  
**Thomas Angotti**, *CUNY, New York*  
**Ricardo Antunes**, *UNICAMP, Brazil*  
**Robert Austin**, *Chile*  
**Florence Babb**, *The University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill*  
**David Barkin**, *UAM-Xochimilco, Mexico*  
**Marc Becker**, *Truman State University*  
**Emelio Betances**, *Gettysburg College*  
**Armando Boito**, *UNICAMP, Brazil*  
**Barry Carr**, *La Trobe University, Australia*  
**Julio Carranza Valdés**, *UNESCO, Guatemala*  
**James Cypher**, *Universidad Autónoma de Zacatecas, Mexico*  
**Raúl Delgado Wise**, *Universidad Autónoma de Zacatecas, Mexico*  
**Haroldo Dilla**, *Instituto de Estudios Internacionales de la Universidad Arturo Prat, Chile*  
**Elizabeth Dore**, *University of Southampton, UK*  
**Paul Dosh**, *Macalester College*  
**Michael Dougherty**, *Illinois State University*  
**Alex Dupuy**, *Wesleyan University*  
**Susan Eckstein**, *Boston University*  
**Nicole Fabricant**, *Towson University*  
**Linda C. Farthing**, *La Paz, Bolivia*  
**Adriela Fernández**, *Purdue University*  
**James N. Green**, *Brown University*  
**Jawdat Abu El Haj**, *Universidade Federal de Ceará, Brazil*  
**John Hammond**, *CUNY, New York*  
**Neil Harvey**, *New Mexico State University, Las Cruces*  
**Daniel Hellinger**, *Webster University*  
**Rafael Hernández**, *ICAIC, Cuba*  
**Rosalva Aida Hernández Castillo**, *CIESAS, Mexico*

**Clara Irazábal**, *University of Maryland*  
**Daniela Issa**, *École des Hautes Etudes en Sciences Sociales (EHES), Paris, France*  
**Matthew Lorenzen**, *UNAM, Mexico*  
**João Roberto Martins Filho**, *Universidade Federal de São Carlos, Brazil*  
**Juan Carlos Monedero**, *Universidad Complutense de Madrid*  
**Adam Morton**, *The University of Sydney, Australia*  
**Sara Motta**, *The University of Newcastle, Australia*  
**Ronaldo Munck**, *Dublin City University, Ireland*  
**Kemy Oyarzun**, *Universidad de Chile, Chile*  
**Tânia Pellegrini**, *Universidade Federal de São Carlos, Brazil*  
**Anthony Pereira**, *King's College London, United Kingdom*  
**Pablo Pozzi**, *University of Buenos Aires, Argentina*  
**Angel Quintero Rivera**, *CEREP, San Juan, Puerto Rico*  
**Bernardo Ricupero**, *Universidade de São Paulo, Brazil*  
**William Robinson**, *University of California, Santa Barbara*  
**Alfredo Saad Filho**, *SOAS University of London, United Kingdom*  
**Kyla Sankey**, *Queen Mary University, London*  
**Arturo Santamaría Gómez**, *Universidad Autónoma de Sinaloa, Mexico*  
**Verónica Silva**, *UNAM, Mexico*  
**Boaventura de Sousa Santos**, *Universidade de Coimbra, Portugal*  
**Luis Suárez Salazar**, *Unión de Escritores y Artistas de Cuba, Cuba*  
**Anthony Spanakos**, *Montclair State University*  
**Lynn Stephen**, *University of Oregon*  
**Luis Suárez Salazar**, *Unión de Escritores y Artistas de Cuba, Cuba*  
**Harry Vanden**, *University of South Florida*  
**Carlos Vilas**, *Buenos Aires, Argentina*  
**Roberta Villalón**, *St. John's University*  
**Cliff Welch**, *Universidade Federal de São Paulo, Brazil*  
**Kevin A. Young**, *University of Massachusetts, Amherst*

## Staff

Associate Managing Editors:

**Marjorie Bray**  
**Rosalind Bresnahan**  
**Steve Ellner**  
**George Leddy**  
**Tomás Crowder-Taraborrelli**  
**Kristi M. Wilson**  
**Vera Saldivar**

Film and Media Editors:

Coordinating Secretary:

Book Review Editor:

Book Review Coordinator:

Manuscript Coordinator:

Manuscript Editor:

Photography Editor:

Podcast Host:

**George Leddy**  
**Olivia Garcia**  
**Frances B. Chilcote**  
**Barbara Metzger**  
**James Lerager**  
**Alexander Scott**

PRSR, STD.  
U.S. POSTAGE  
PAID  
OXNARD, CA  
PERMIT NO. 9090

SAGE Publishing  
2455 Teller Road  
Thousand Oaks, CA  
91320-2218, USA

Please make any corrections to your name and mailing information at (800) 818-7243.



### Connect with LAP

**W** latinamericanperspectives.com

**T** LAPerspectives

**f** LAPerspectives

**U** latinamericanperspectives.com/podcasts

**e** lap@ucr.edu

**P** LAPerspectives

**B** LAPerspectives.blogspot.com

## Manuscript submission guidelines

The primary form of submission is a Word document via e-mail to **lap@ucr.edu** with the subject line “Author Name - manuscript submission.” Manuscripts should be no longer than 8,000 words, double-spaced, in English, Spanish, Portuguese, or French. **LAP** translates accepted non-English manuscripts. Include a cover sheet with the author’s name, contact information, affiliations, an abstract of 150 words, and five keywords.

Please see **www.latinamericanperspectives.com** for Style Guidelines (under the “**Submit to LAP**” tab where current calls for manuscripts, additional submission information, and description of the review process are also available). Manuscripts should be original work not previously published in English in the same or similar form. Submission of a manuscript implies commitment to publish in the journal. Authors submitting manuscripts to **LAP** should not simultaneously submit them to another journal. Manuscripts and inquiries may also be sent to the Managing Editor, **Latin American Perspectives**, P.O. Box 5703, Riverside, CA 92517-5703.



# Latin American Perspectives

Rated as the leading journal in Latin American Studies in the 2016-2020 Google Scholar Metrics

Experience the valuable content with a  
**90 day FREE TRIAL**

**VISIT [JOURNALS.SAGEPUB.COM/FREETRIAL](https://journals.sagepub.com/freetrial)**  
to access these and other articles!

“For over four decades **Latin American Perspectives** has been the journal to turn to for critical perspectives on the region’s complex socio-economic and political processes. It would be difficult to teach Latin American Studies without it.

Carmen Diana Deere, *University of Florida*

## A valuable resource

- In six thematic issues per year, Latin American Perspectives provides
- Critical analysis of Latin America’s political economy—capitalism, imperialism, and socialism
- In-depth articles about the movements, ideas, and conflicts shaping the course of events in the region
- Access to the voices of Latin America’s critical intellectuals and leading activists

## A multidisciplinary view

**Latin American Perspectives’s** vital multidisciplinary analysis includes:

- Anthropology
- Critical Theory
- Economics and Political Economy
- Political Science and International Relations
- Sociology and Social Movements
- Geography, Ecology, and Urban Studies
- History
- Media, Literature, Art, and Culture
- Women’s, Gender, and Ethnic Studies
- Film Studies and Reviews

## Recent issues



**Popular Feminism(s): Past, Presents and Futures: Part 2**  
(September 2021)



**Reassessing Development: Past and Present Marxist Theories of Dependency and Periphery Debates: Part 2**  
(March 2022)



**Neoliberalism and Higher Education in Latin America**  
(May 2022)



**Brazil: The Perils of Uncertainty**  
(September 2022)

**Future issues include:** Pandemic Politics, Ocean Grabbing, Music & Social Movements, Decoloniality, Political Ecology & Gender, Precarity & Health, Indigenous Autonomies, Authoritarian Rural Populism, Paraguay, Agrarian Question & Ecology, Asylum, Participatory Democracy in Chile, Grenada Revolution 40 Years Later, Brazilian Democratic Transition



(January 2023)

## Brazil under Bolsonaro: Social, Political, and Economic Impacts in the Country and in Latin America

- Introduction: Brazil under Bolsonaro  
*by Tulio Ferreira and James N. Green*
- The Rise of Fascism in Brazil  
*by Armando Boito*
- Opening Pandora’s Box: The Extreme Right and the Resurgence of Racism in Brazil  
*by Joaze Bernardino-Costa*



(November 2022)

## Social Struggle in Neoliberal Central America

- Introduction: Social Struggle in Neoliberal Central America  
*by Adrienne Pine*
- Worker Resistance in the Formation of the Maquiladora Enclave in Honduras  
*by Mateo Crossa Niell*
- Ungovernable? Indigenous Campesino Resistance to Land Grabbing in Guatemala’s Polochic Valley  
*by Lazar Konforti*



(July 2022)

## Marxism, Critical Thinking, and Andean Futures

- José Carlos Mariátegui and Twenty-first Century Socialism: Recovery and Renewal  
*by Ronaldo Munck*
- Mariátegui and Latin American Marxist Feminism: A Necessary Revisit  
*by Joana das Flores Duarte*
- Mariátegui and the Search for the Latin American Proletariat  
*by Félix Pablo Friggeri*

## Reassessing Development: Past and Present Marxist Theories of Dependency and Periphery Debates: Part 1

- Introduction: Whither Development Theory  
*by Ronald H. Chilcote and Joana Salem-Vasconcelos*
- The Longue Durée of the Marxist Theory of Dependency and the Twenty-First Century  
*by Carlos Eduardo Martins*
- The Ideology of Development, the Marxist Theory of Dependency, and the Critique of the Popular-Democratic Strategy  
*by Fernando Correa Prado*



(January 2022)

## Use these special discounts to subscribe to LAP

Students:	\$25/£18	<b>LAPStudent2023</b>
Individuals:	\$51/£38	<b>LAP2023</b>
LASA members:	\$41/£30	<b>LASAMB2023</b>

Enter the appropriate discount on the Review page during Checkout. These subscriptions are print only.

**VISIT**

**[journals.sagepub.com/page/lap/discount](https://journals.sagepub.com/page/lap/discount)**

## Recommend lap to your librarian

**Latin American Perspectives** (ISSN: 0094-582X) is published six times per year by SAGE. Combined institutional subscription (Print + E-access) — \$997.00 / £586.00. E-access and Print Only subscriptions are available at a discounted rate. E-access includes ongoing access to the volume year subscribed and temporary access back to 1999. To download a free sample issue, click on the link in the right hand column on **[lap.sagepub.com](https://lap.sagepub.com)**

## Increase your collection with back issues

Single Issue Prices:	Individual \$16.00 / £10.00	Institution \$197.00 / £116.00
----------------------	-----------------------------	--------------------------------

For a listing of back issues, visit **[journals.sagepub.com/loi/lap](https://journals.sagepub.com/loi/lap)**

## Order classroom issues

**LAP** special issues make excellent text supplements for the classroom and serve as convenient reference materials for seminars, conferences, and workshops. These issues are an ideal way of bringing affordable, up-to-date research to those who need it most—your students.

If you would like to purchase multiple copies of issues or adopt them for your classroom, SAGE offers discounts to college professors and bookstores. Rates are as follows:

<b>5 – 9 copies</b>	<b>20% off</b>	<b>10 – 24 copies</b>	<b>30% off</b>
<b>25 – 49 copies</b>	<b>40% off</b>	<b>50+ copies</b>	<b>50% off</b>

For more information on multiple-copy prices or to order, call SAGE Customer Care at (800) 818-7243 in the U.S. or (805) 499-9774 outside the U.S., or email [journals@sagepub.com](mailto:journals@sagepub.com).

“**Latin American Perspectives is the most important resource available providing in-depth progressive analyses of developments in Latin America. It is the unmissable journal!**

Alfredo Saad Filho, *SOAS, University of London*